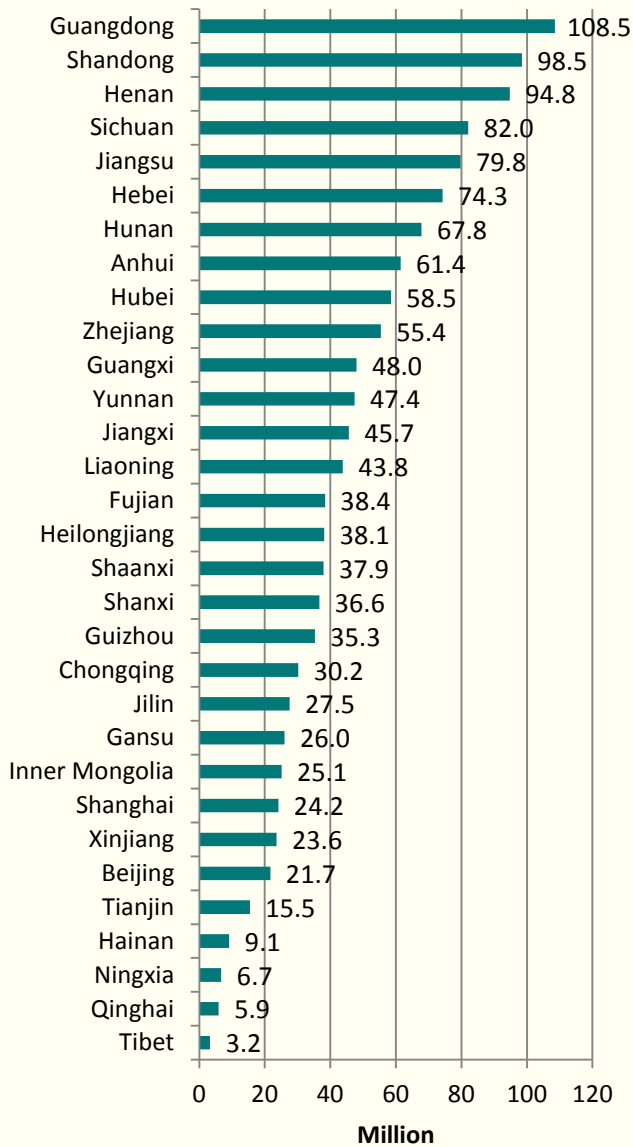# China's population landscape (2015)

Business Policy and City Clusters in China
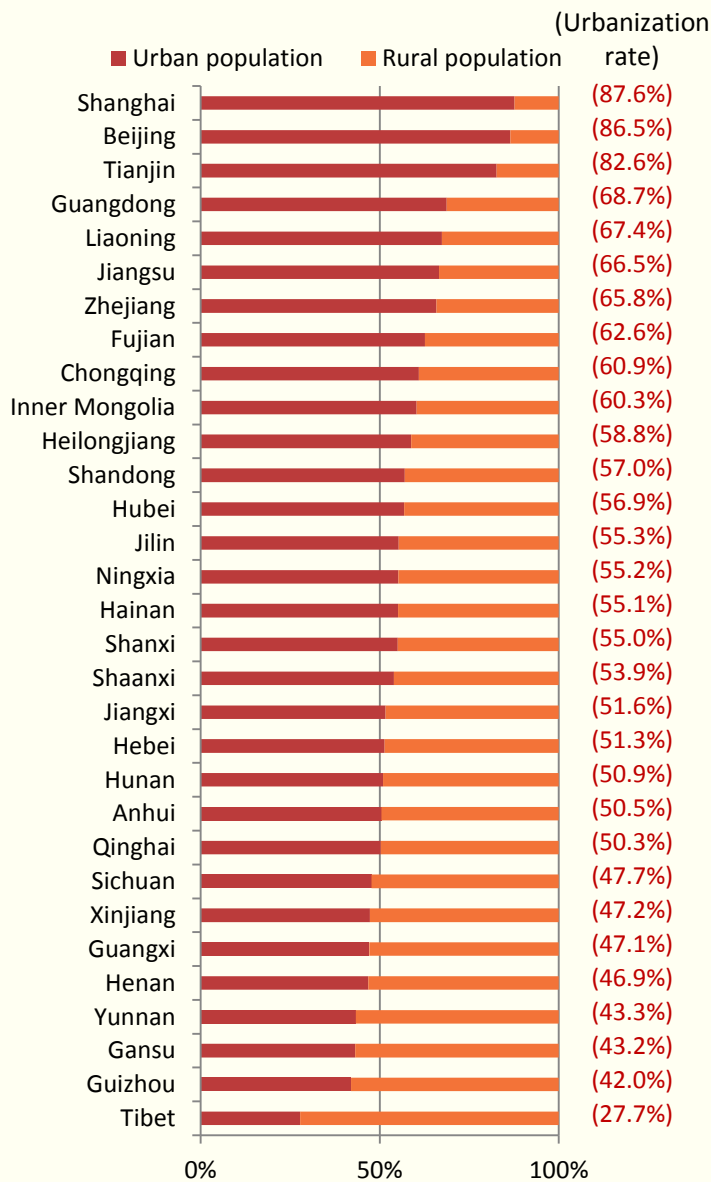January 2017

FUNG BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE
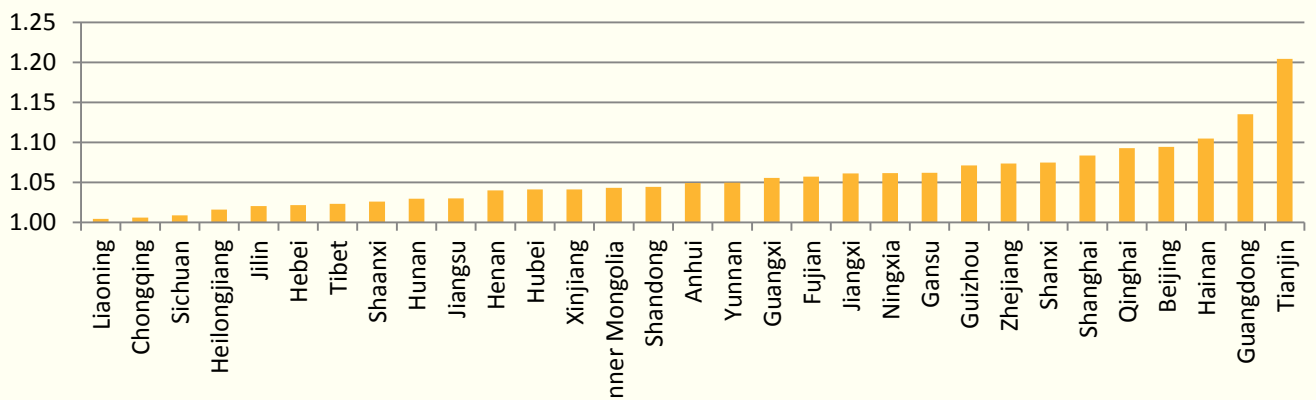
Permanent residents (常住人口) by provinces/ municipalities

Province	Million
Guangdong	108.5
Shandong	98.5
Henan	94.8
Sichuan	82.0
Jiangsu	79.8
Hebei	74.3
Hunan	67.8
Anhui	61.4
Hubei	58.5
Zhejiang	55.4
Guangxi	48.0
Yunnan	47.4
Jiangxi	45.7
Liaoning	43.8
Fujian	38.4
Heilongjiang	38.1
Shaanxi	37.9
Shanxi	36.6
Guizhou	35.3
Chongqing	30.2
Jilin	27.5
Gansu	26.0
Inner Mongolia	25.1
Shanghai	24.2
Xinjiang	23.6
Beijing	21.7
Tianjin	15.5
Hainan	9.1
Ningxia	6.7
Qinghai	5.9
Tibet	3.2

Million

Proportions of urban and rural population

(Urbanization rate)

■ Urban population   ■ Rural population

Province	Urbanization rate
Shanghai	(87.6%)
Beijing	(86.5%)
Tianjin	(82.6%)
Guangdong	(68.7%)
Liaoning	(67.4%)
Jiangsu	(66.5%)
Zhejiang	(65.8%)
Fujian	(62.6%)
Chongqing	(60.9%)
Inner Mongolia	(60.3%)
Heilongjiang	(58.8%)
Shandong	(57.0%)
Hubei	(56.9%)
Jilin	(55.3%)
Ningxia	(55.2%)
Hainan	(55.1%)
Shanxi	(55.0%)
Shaanxi	(53.9%)
Jiangxi	(51.6%)
Hebei	(51.3%)
Hunan	(50.9%)
Anhui	(50.5%)
Qinghai	(50.3%)
Sichuan	(47.7%)
Xinjiang	(47.2%)
Guangxi	(47.1%)
Henan	(46.9%)
Yunnan	(43.3%)
Gansu	(43.2%)
Guizhou	(42.0%)
Tibet	(27.7%)

Sex ratio (male: female) by provinces/ municipalities (registered household population)

(Chart, provinces in order: Liaoning, Chongqing, Sichuan, Heilongjiang, Jilin, Hebei, Tibet, Shaanxi, Hunan, Jiangsu, Henan, Hubei, Xinjiang, Inner Mongolia, Shandong, Anhui, Yunnan, Guangxi, Fujian, Jiangxi, Ningxia, Gansu, Guizhou, Zhejiang, Shanxi, Shanghai, Qinghai, Beijing, Hainan, Guangdong, Tianjin)

* Estimated based on the national Population Sample Survey in 2015

Data source: China Statistical Yearbook 2016

China's population landscape (2015)

Age structure by provinces/ municipalities*

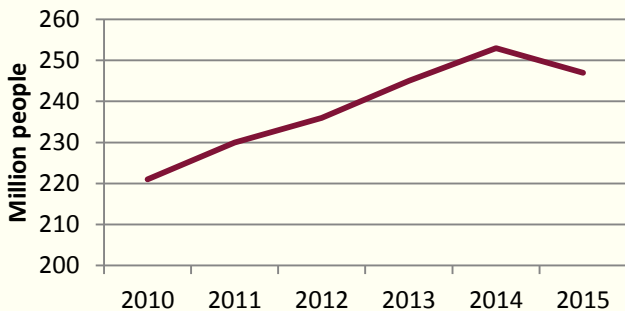- Children (0-14)
- Working age population(15-64)
- The eldly (65+)

Guangdong
Shandong
Henan
Sichuan
Jiangsu
Hebei
Hunan
Anhui
Hubei
Zhejiang
Guangxi
Yunnan
Jiangxi
Liaoning
Fujian
Heilongjiang
Shaanxi
Shanxi
Guizhou
Chongqing
Jilin
Gansu
Inner Mongolia
Shanghai
Xinjiang
Beijing
Tianjin
Hainan
Ningxia
Qinghai
Tibet

0   500   1,000   1,500   2,000

Thousand people
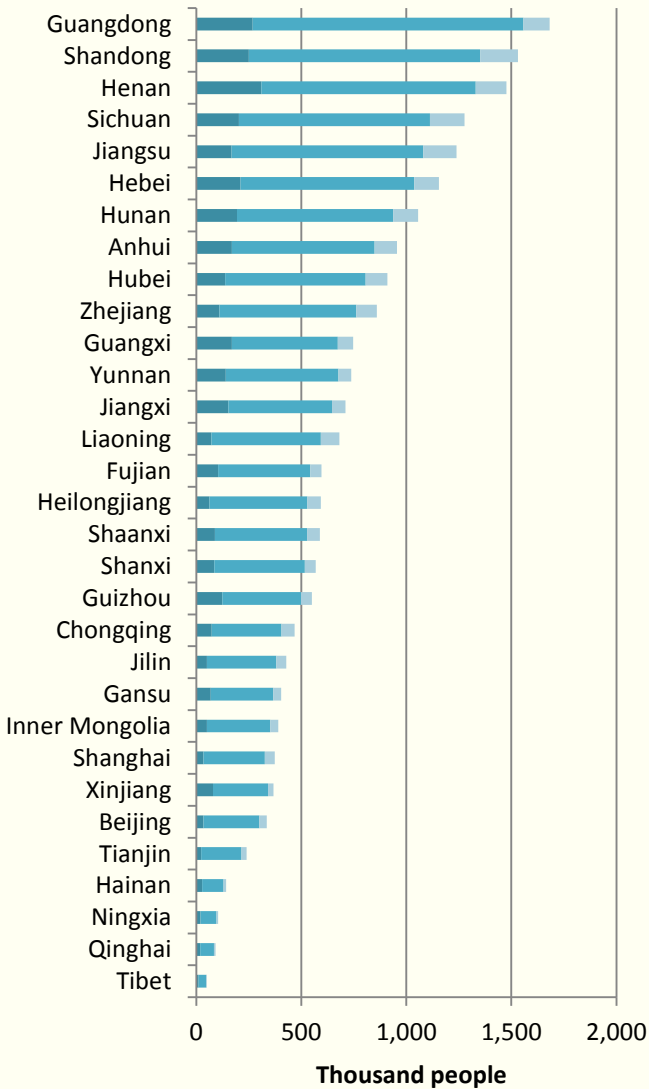
Higher educational attainment ratio by provinces/ municipalities*

- College students
- Undergraduates
- Postgraduates

Beijing
Shanghai
Tianjin
Shaanxi
Liaoning
Jiangsu
Inner Mongolia
Ningxia
Hubei
Zhejiang
Xinjiang
Shanxi
Heilongjiang
Jilin
Fujian
Chongqing
Shandong
Gansu
Guangdong
Hunan
Anhui
Sichuan
Hainan
Jiangxi
Qinghai
Hebei
Yunnan
Guangxi
Henan
Guizhou
Tibet

0%   10%   20%   30%   40%
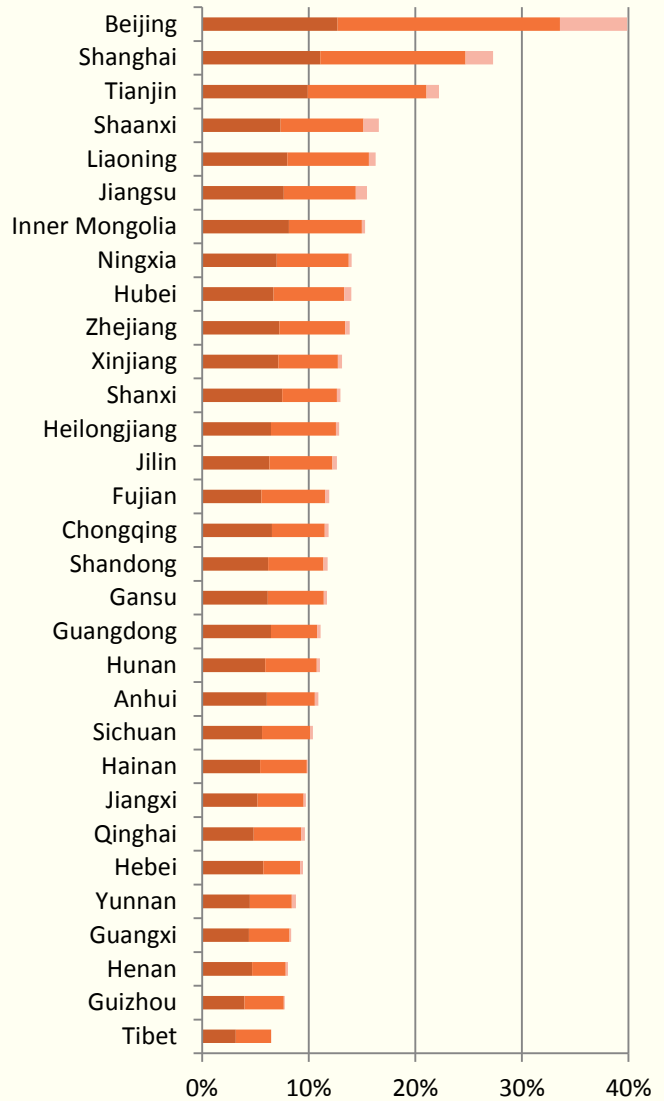
* Estimated based on the national Population Sample Survey in 2015

China's floating population

260
250
240
230
220
210
200

Million people

2010   2011   2012   2013   2014   2015

Life expectancy in China

- Male
- Female
- Total

80
75
70
65
60

79.43
76.34
73.64
70.47
68.55
66.84

1990   1996   2000   2005   2010   2015

Data source: China Statistical Yearbook 2016